

The actions of men are the best interpreters of their thoughts.
-- John Locke (1632-1704)

Words, peoples, places to Define or Identify:

1. **Counter Reformation** / Catholic Reformation
 - a. Society of Jesus founded by Ignatius of Loyola (1491-1556)
 - b. Council of Trent (under Pope Paul III) 1545-1563 – upheld the dogma of Catholicism
2. **Baroque Style**
3. **Chiaroscuro**
4. **Palace of Versailles** – France
 - a. **King Louis XIV** – Absolute Monarch – The Sun King
5. Rene **Descartes** ‘Father of Modern Philosophy’ – “**Cogito, ergo sum**”
6. **Galileo / Heliocentric theory**
7. **Opera**

Significant Works to Recognize and Remember

Italy - **Caravaggio**, *Calling of St. Matthew*, 1598

Artemisia **Gentileschi**, *Judith and Holofernes*, c. 1620

Bernini, - Chief Architect of Counter-Reformation, Rome

David – 1624; *Ecstasy of St. Teresa* – 1652; *St. Peter’s Piazza*

Claudio **Monteverdi**, wrote *L’Orfeo*, 1607

Antonio **Vivaldi**, *The Four Seasons*

France – Nicolas **Poussin** ‘rejecter of the Baroque style’, *Rape of the Sabine Women*, c. 1634

Hyacinthe **Rigaud**, Hired court painter of the Sun King; various portraits

Jules **Hardouin-Mansart & Charles Lebrun** – architects of Palace of Versailles

Spain – **El Greco**, *Burial of Count Orgaz*, 1586

Diego **Velázquez** – *Las Meninas*, 1656

Miguel de **Cervantes** (1547-1616), wrote *Don Quixote a picares qué novel*

The Netherlands – **Peter Paul Rubens**, *Rape of the Daughters of Leucippus*, c. 1618

Jan **Vermeer** – *Woman Reading a Letter*, 1664

Rembrandt van Rijn – various self-portraits, *The Night Watch*, c. 1642

Germany – Georg Frideric **Handel**, *The Messiah* (oratorio), 1742

Johann Sebastian **Bach** – various fugues, *The Well Tempered Clavier*

England – John **Milton**, (metaphysical poet), *Paradise Lost*, *Paradise Regained*

King James I, *Authorized Version of the King James Bible*, 1611